# Co-producing a Community of Practice, 2023-24

Transforming wellbeing inequalities by building community assets





## Research dissemination outputs



### 1. Slide deck

- 2. Policy Briefing
- 3. Conference presentation\*
- 4. Journal paper\*

impact

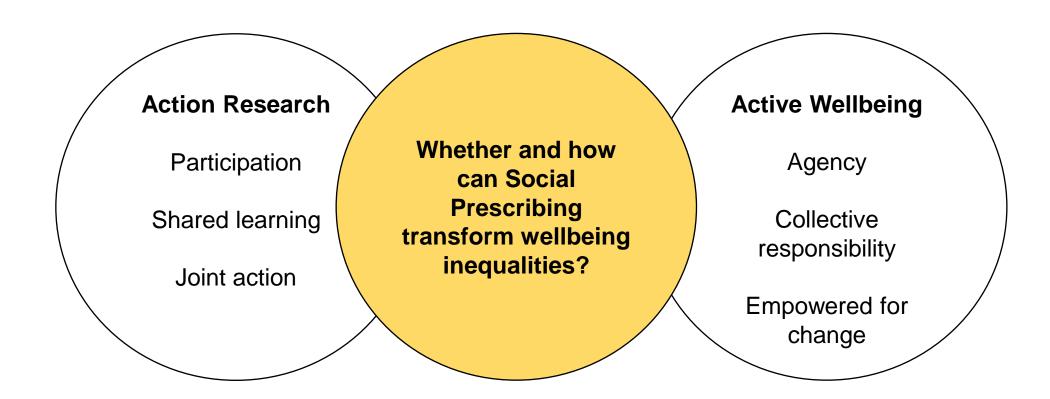
\*planned outputs







## Combining asset-based approaches to research and practice



## Why a community of practice?

## Assets-based community development

ABCD approaches can enhance social justice (capabilities) by sustaining civic activism and advocacy Ward, 2019

### Systems thinking

Systems change requires a multi-stakeholder process to create a place-based ecosystem Cretu, 2020

## Asset-based Social Prescribing

Co-production in SP requires inclusion of diverse professionals and local communities Cepiku et al, 2021

#### Collaboration

Collaborative governance needs new roles and relationships to change power Thiery et al, 2021

## Community engagement

Partnership development needs a place-based 'situated' approach Dallimore et al, 2019

## A relational and critical community of practice

#### Relational

Dialogue
Joint projects
Shared language

Wenger 1998



#### **Critical**

Ethical reflexivity
Critical reflection
Reciprocity

Woodcock 2022

## Research design

### Critical case study

• Careful choice of research partners and participants to create a critical case study with relevance to multiple wider stakeholders

### Qualitative data

• Collection of qualitative data to understand the reasons behind people's experiences, perspectives, opinions and emotions

### Hyper-local

• Focussed on a single location (Stechford, East Birmingham) to understand the interactions between individuals and their neighbourhood

### In-depth

• Engaged with a single Social Prescribing activity (Walking Wednesdays group) and small numbers of participants to gain in-depth understanding of their experiences and perspectives

## **Data sources**

Social Prescribing activities	<ul> <li>Participant-observation and walking interviews with 8 Walking Wednesdays group activities</li> </ul>	
Participatory workshops	Joint facilitation of 4 workshops to create a Community of Practice	
Interviews	<ul><li>14 individual interviews</li><li>4 group interviews</li></ul>	
Participant-observation	• 2 External stakeholder meetings observed as a participant	
Total participants	<ul> <li>8 Social Prescribing participants from Stechford neighbourhood</li> <li>23 organizational representatives</li> </ul>	
Core Research Team	<ul> <li>5 practitioner researchers from The Active Wellbeing Society</li> <li>3 academic researchers from University of Birmingham</li> </ul>	

## Research activities and outputs

Activity	Method	Output
Shared Learning Event	Dialogue, joint projects, shared language	Research design and location
Walking Interviews	Appreciative inquiry	Focal topic: green spaces in Stechford
Workshop 1	Rich pictures	Assets and barriers
Workshop 2	Systems mapping	Shared statement
Workshop 3	Backcasting	Action plan
Workshop 4	World café	Strategy for pooled resources

## June 2023 A Shared Learning Event – creating a core research team



#### Who?

- 2 researchers from the Centre for Urban Wellbeing, University of Birmingham
- 6 researchers and practitioners from <a href="The Active Wellbeing Society">The Active Wellbeing Society</a>
- 3 representatives from the **SPARC** network



#### Where?

• We met in-person at TAWS, Hay Hall, Tyseley in the central hall



#### What?

- Dialogue to get to know each other's approaches to research and practice
- Joint projects working together to plan the first research workshop
- Shared language understanding the meaning of 'asset-based' research and practice

## June 2023 A Shared Learning Event – planning research workshops







## Summer 2023 Identifying 'what matters'

### Where?

Walking Wednesdays social prescribing group Stechford, East Birmingham

### When?

3 Wednesdays throughout July & August

### What?

Walk & talk with the group

### Who?

In this small group throughout the research project there were usually between 3 and 5 participants Many TAWS volunteers and other staff also joined in

"When we meet, we discuss, and we share, and it gives you that connection"

Art, walk leader

## Summer 2023 A focus on green space



## September 2023 1st community of practice workshop

### Where?

Walking Wednesdays group walk from Iridium Health Centre along the River Cole Exploration, lunch and workshop at EcoPark, Hob Moor Road.

### Who?

3 social prescribing participants, 3 TAWS workers

1 University researcher, 1 EcoPark worker

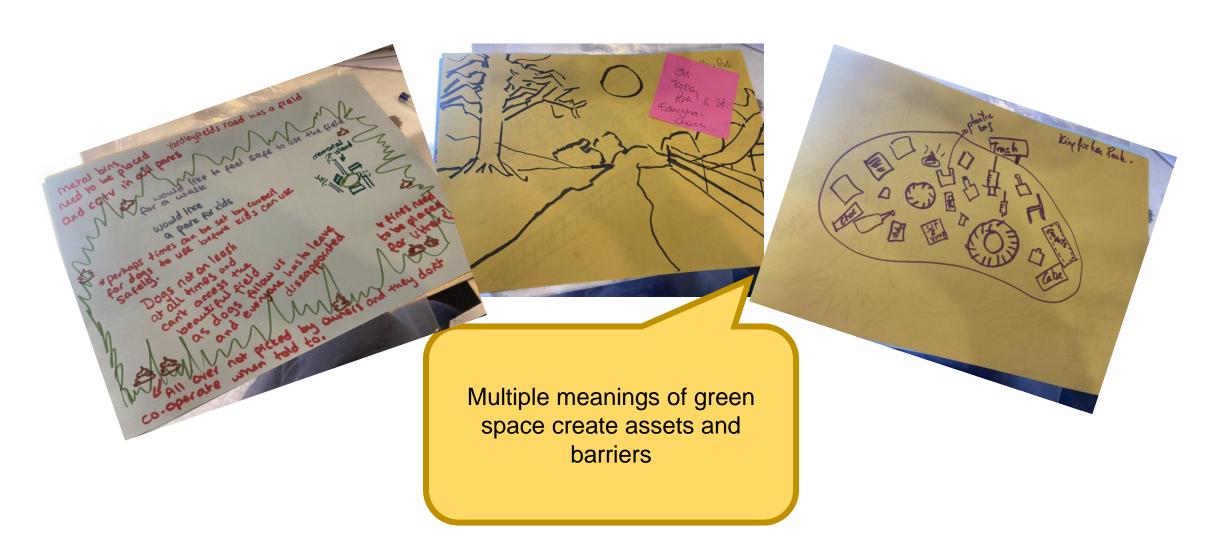
### What?

Appreciative enquiry and rich pictures of local green assets

"If the organisations do their bit, we can do our bit"

'John', Walking Wednesdays group

## September 2023 Rich pictures



## November 2023 2nd community of practice workshop

### Where?

Walking Wednesdays group walk along the River Cole Exploration, lunch and workshop at EcoPark, Hob Moor Road.

"In 60-odd years this is the most active I've seen people being. I'm hopeful you'll find ways to use scarce funding by joining up and collaborating"

'Margaret', Walking Wednesdays group

### Who?

5 social prescribing participants, 4 TAWS workers, 2 University researchers

1 EcoPark worker, 5 Public Health officers, 1 Tiny Forests researcher, 1 Community researcher

### What?

Walk and talk

Systems mapping a shared statement

## November 2023 Systems mapping a shared statement













What do we want the park to be?

An accessible green space that is safe, clean and interesting.

How do we want to achieve this?

**By collaborating** to understand diverse community needs, uses and green assets and collectively find solutions.



Why will this strengthen what is good?

By creating a shared sense of purpose, it will strengthen community wellbeing and increase our capability to use local green spaces.

## January 2024 3rd community of practice workshop

### What?

A walk and a collective litter pick

A reflective workshop to plan joint action to enhance green assets

### Where?

The entrance to the River Cole Pathway

The 'Plan' exists – we need to reach out in our communities to connect all the dots

City of Nature and TAWS participants

### Who?

Walking Wednesdays group and invited friends

5 TAWS support staff, 2 University researchers

1 Tiny Forests researcher, 1 Community researcher, 2 BCC Parks Managers, 1 City of Nature facilitator

## January 2024 Backcasting an action plan









impact 1

### **Community of Practice Action Plan**



**Identify the range of activities**: to make parks safer, cleaner and more interesting

List forms of information sharing: to let the wider community and other organisations know what is going on

Find communication channels between organisations: to support the capability of people to use and build local assets

**Identify opportunities to collaborate:** to understand long-term strategies and how each organisation can contribute

## March 2024 4<sup>th</sup> community of practice workshop

### What?

World Café style round table discussions

### Where?

Walk from Iridium Health Centre to Hob Moor Community Hub

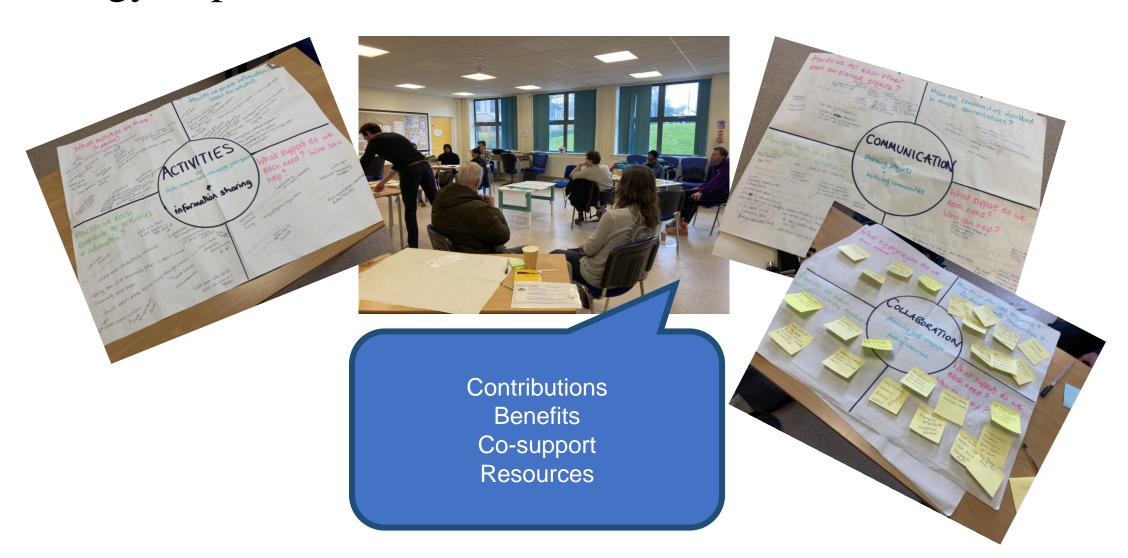
I think partnering with organisations with shared interests is really important, You can't really do effective community engagement without it.

Earthwatch Researcher

### Who?

- 2 Walking Wednesdays participants and facilitator
- 2 TAWS staff, 2 UoB researchers, 2 Public Health (Birmingham City Council), 2 community organisations

## March 2024 Strategy to pool our resources



## **Sustaining a transformative Community of Practice**

competition to mutual understanding Communication Activities & Information Participate in others' activities Share information with each other Co-identify needs & assets Disseminate information to Co-design activities communities Engage people in culturally Direct links between people & appropriate ways activities Joint funding applications Collaboration Citizens say what matters **Explain strategies** From funding Adapt & align policies constraints to Connect assets Create shared vision pooled resources

### Research project contact details

The core research team consisted of researchers and practitioners from the University of Birmingham and The Active Wellbeing Society, as part of the wider <u>Social Prescribing, Assets</u> and <u>Relationships in Communities (SPARC) Network - University of Birmingham</u>

#### **University**:

Dr Koen Bartels, principal investigator Professor Jessica Pykett, co-investigator Dr Elizabeth Woodcock, research fellow

### The Active Wellbeing Society:

Denise Gabriel
Hannah Wood
Art Gilchrist
Eliza Choudhury (Apr – Dec 2023)
Keiran McKenzie (Apr – Jul 2023)

The project has received ethical approval from the Humanities and Social Sciences Committee, University of Birmingham, reference number ERN\_1142-Jul2023





### References in this slide set

Bartels, K. P. R. (2023) 'Social prescribing: what's strong and what's wrong - lessons from the Wirral'. Heseltine Institute Policy Briefings. doi: 10.17638/03172458.

Bartels, K. P. and Wittmayer, J. M. (eds) (2018) *Action Research in Policy Analysis. Critical and relational approaches to sustainability transitions*. Oxon: Routledge.

Cepiku, D. et al. (2021) 'New development: Managing the Covid-19 pandemic—from a hospital-centred model of care to a community co-production approach', *Public Money and Management*, 41(1), pp. 77–80. doi: 10.1080/09540962.2020.1821445.

Cretu, C. (2020) A Catalyst for Change: What COVID-19 has taught us about the future of local government. London, UK.

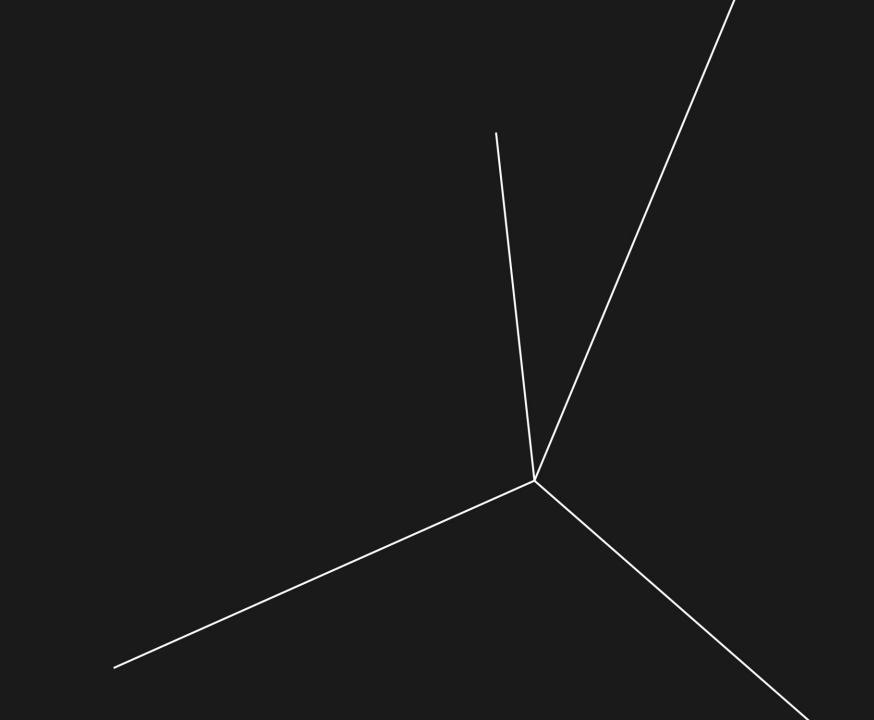
Dallimore, D. et al. (2019) Pushing the boundaries of Big Local. Bangor, UK.

Thiery, H. et al. (2021) "Never more needed" yet never more stretched: Reflections on the role of the voluntary sector during the COVID-19 pandemic', *Voluntary Sector Review*, 12(3), pp. 459–465. doi: 10.1332/204080521X16131303365691.

Ward, S. (2019) How can Asset-Based Community Development (ABCD) contribute to community health and wellbeing? University of Glasgow. Available at: http://theses.gla.ac.uk/75060/.

Wenger, E. (1998) Communities of Practice Learning, Meaning, and Identity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Woodcock, E. M. (2022) Cross-sector collaboration for Wales' national well-being: Transformative action in communities of practice. Bangor. Available at: https://research.bangor.ac.uk/portal/en/theses/crosssector-collaboration-for-wales-national-wellbeing(a935f539-869b-4be5-a41b-38f91ee738d5).html.



UNIVERSITY<sup>OF</sup> BIRMINGHAM